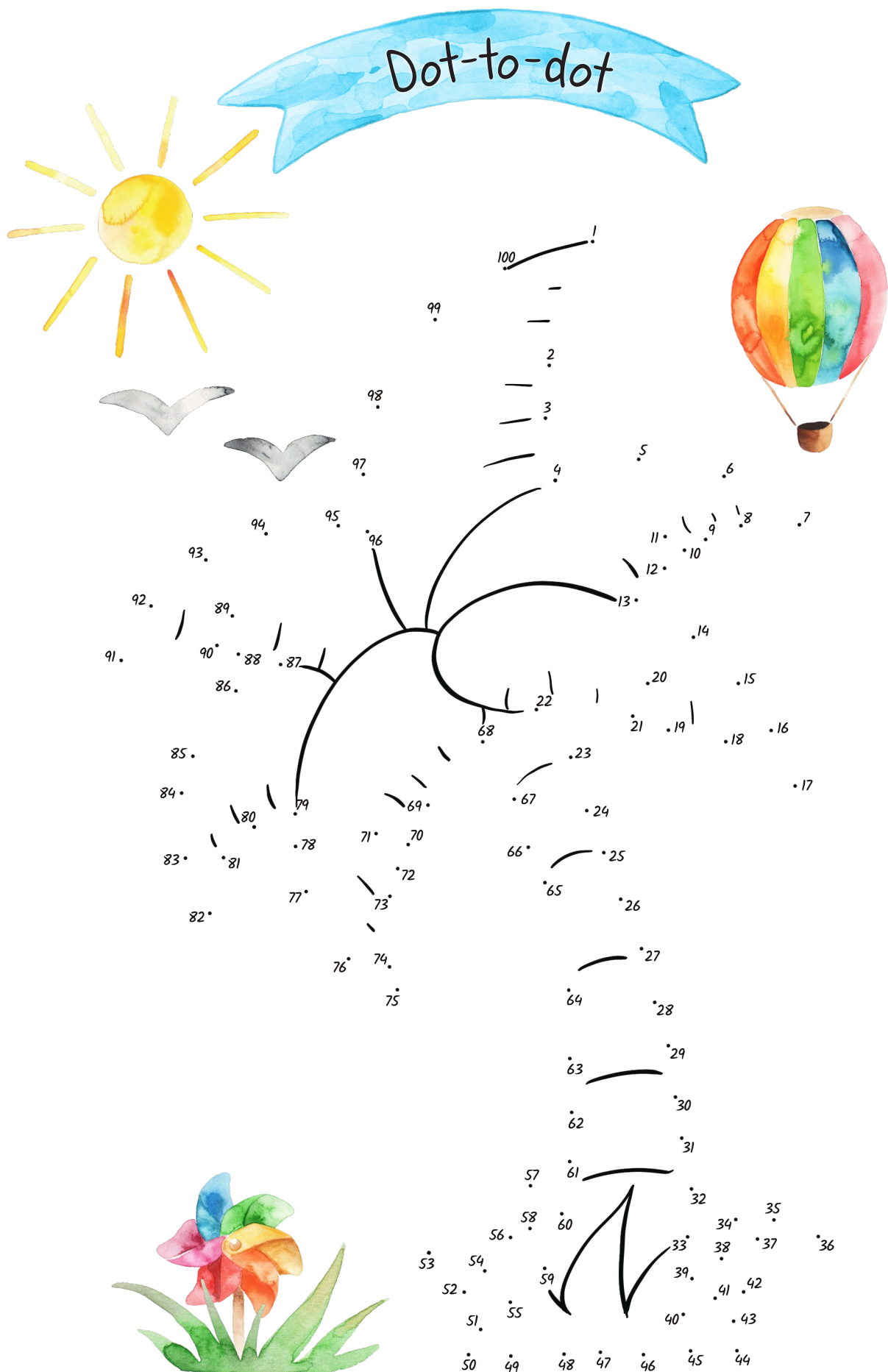




Can you join the dots and discover what this picture is meant to be?